



CELDAR® TECHNOLOGY

Case history

BORON REMOVAL

Location	UK
PRODUCED WASTEWATER	20 cubic meter/hour
Typical problems in wastewater	High residual Boron

TREATMENT PRINCIPLES AND AIMS

The customer asked us to evaluate the **Electrocoagulation** for the **removal of Boron** and to be able to drain the treated water into the sewer system.

Another option required was the **Zero liquid discharge** and therefore the possibility of **water recycling** with the least amount of consumption possible.

This option is possible using an **Electrocoagulation plant** since no chemicals are used and therefore the physical and chemical characteristics of the water to be treated have little variation compared to the treated water.

The Boron removal treatment was carried out with chemical-physical plants or with selective resins. The results are not always satisfactory and the costs are very high.

The ELECTROCOAGULATION technique has made it possible to tackle the removal of Boron in a simpler and less expensive way.

The conditions were the following:

Number of electrodes	36
Type of alloy	CELDAR
Volt applied	7
AMPERES	48
Reaction time	2 hours
Temperature	48 °C
Final treatment	Flocculation

The cell configuration has been programmed with three different selective electrodes of our production which are shown in the graph as CELDAR 1 - 2 - 3

Time	CELDAR 1	CELDAR 2	CELDAR 3
0	29,25	29,25	31,2
30	5,7	0,9	7,95
60	2,85	0,6	3,5
90	1,76	0,24	1,96
120	0,83	0,1	1,08

The removal of boron evaluated by sampling the times indicated is in the graph.

